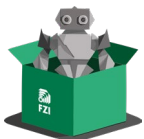


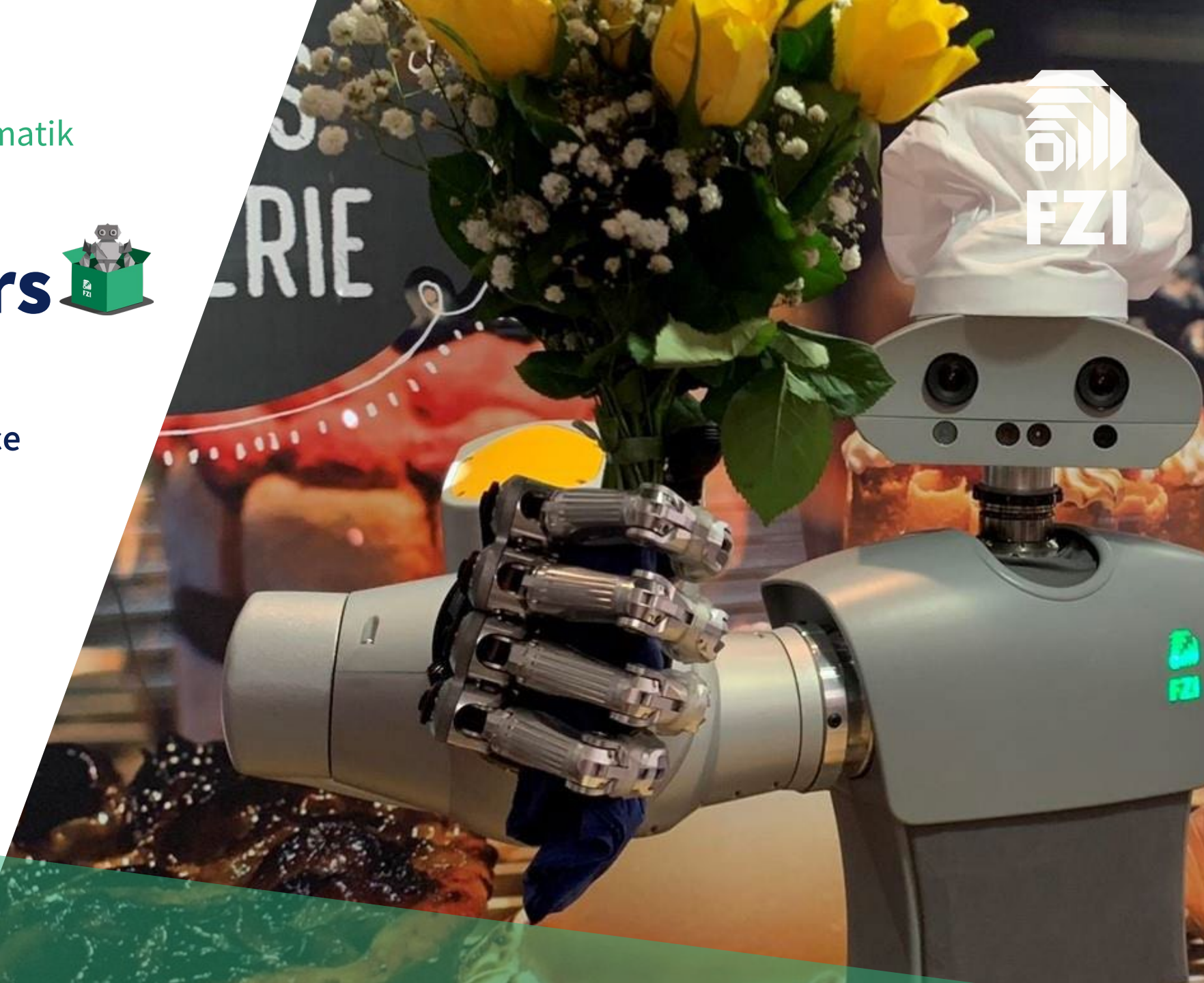
FZI Forschungszentrum Informatik

Robot Folders

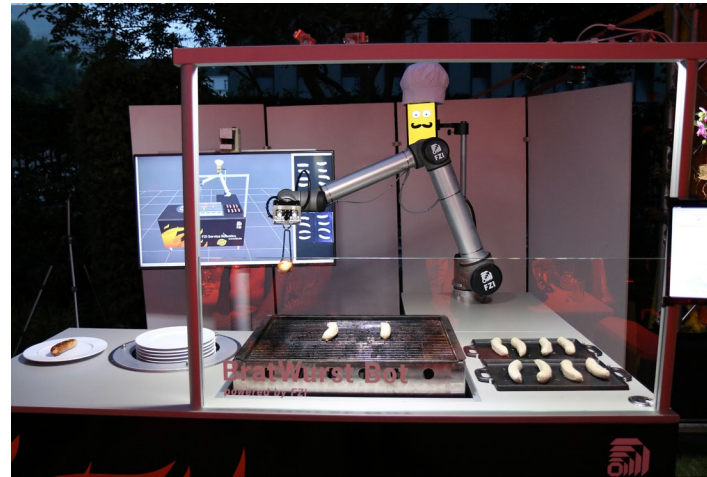


Your favorite meta-workspace manager

Felix Exner, October 2024,
ROSCon Odense



When we think of robots...



Many robots – many workspaces

- As ROS developers we love our workspaces, right?

RIGHT?

How do we manage different workspaces?

```
> $ ls ~/checkout
autonomy_stack      kuka_ros2           ros2_control_rolling_jammy
cad2path            lauron_vi           ros2_motion_pipeline
cartesian_controllers mopi                ros_bt_py
catkin_testing      mopi2               schunk_description
enrich_bs_ros2     moveit_humble       shared_workspace_tests
esa_base_station   moveit_rolling      shop4cf_ros2
euroc              msg_store_ros2     space_assembly
euroc_showcase    nav_action          spot_ros2
euroc_usecase     navpi               svh_github
fkie              navpi_ros2         svh_ros2
flexbe_app        nimbro_network     ur_doc
follow_me         node_exploration   ur_humble
ganresirob_test   plexnav            ur_iron
gazebo_ros2      pylon_camera       ur_jazzy
grasping_workspace ret_bridge          ur_noetic
hand_eye         ret_ros1           ur_rolling
hollie           ret_ros2           ur_rolling_jammy
hollicares       robdekon_husky     vfb_mapping
husky            robotiq            vfb_mapping_ros2
husky_gazebo     robotiq_2f_urcap   window_gluing_demo
husky_gui        robotiq_gripper    xmas_2018
husky_ros2       robotiq_ros2       xmas_2019
husky_sim        robotiq_urcap_ros  zenoh
ids_robot_guis   ros2_control_humble
jugr_nuc         ros2_control_rolling
```

The painful story of a ROS developer

- Vincenzo has a couple of workspaces

```
checkout
├── ros2_control_rolling
│   └── colcon_ws
├── ur_noetic
│   └── catkin_ws
├── ur_jazzy
│   └── colcon_ws
└── ur_rolling
    └── colcon_ws
```




- In a new shell

```
source ~/checkout/ur_rolling/colcon_ws/install/setup.zsh
```


Building a workspace

🏠 ROS 2 Documentation: Rolling



Search docs

- ⊕ Installation
- ⊕ Distributions

6 Source the overlay

Before sourcing the overlay, it is very important that you open a new terminal, separate from the one where you built the workspace. Sourcing an overlay in the same terminal where you built, or likewise building where an overlay is sourced, may create complex issues.

In the new terminal, source your main ROS 2 environment as the “underlay”, so you can build the overlay “on top of” it:

Linux

macOS

Windows

```
source /opt/ros/rolling/setup.bash
```

<https://docs.ros.org/en/rolling/Tutorials/Beginner-Client-Libraries/Creating-A-Workspace/Creating-A-Workspace.html#source-the-overlay>

Building a workspace

To build his workspace Vincenzo has to

- Open a new shell
- Source the correct ROS distribution
- Source any underlay
- Navigate to the colcon root
- Trigger the build



```
source /opt/ros/rolling.setup.bash
source ~/checkout/ros2_control_rolling/colcon_ws/install/local_setup.bash
cd ~/checkout/ur_rolling/colcon_ws
colcon build
```

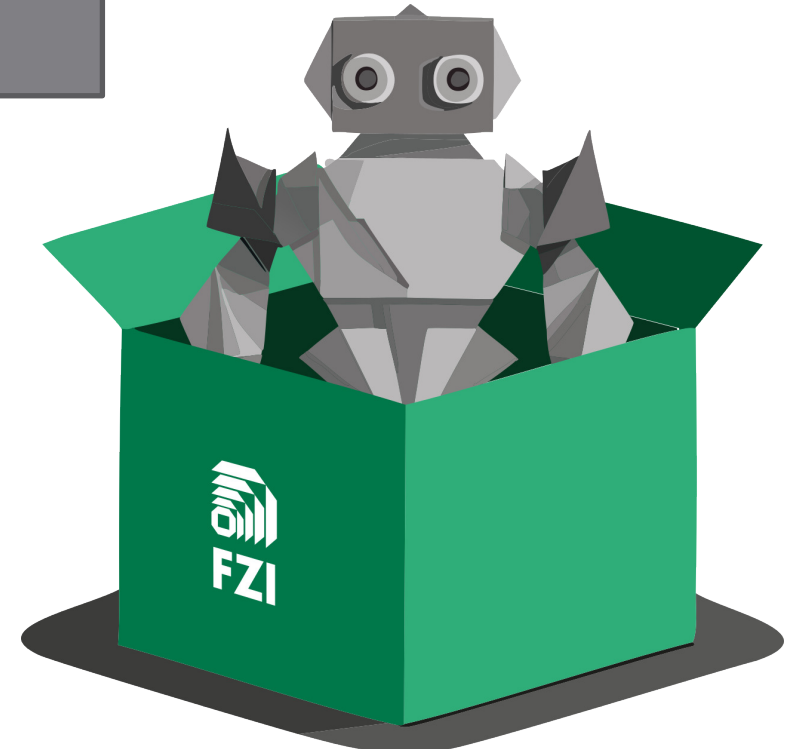
There's got to be a better way!

- Source the workspace in a new shell:

```
ce
```

- Build the workspace in **any** sourced shell

```
fm
```



robot_folders



```
$ fzirob
```

```
[...]
```

Commands:

```
add_environment      Add a new environment
change_environment   Source an existing environment
make                 Builds an environment
manage_underlays    Manage underlay workspaces used for the current workspace.
run                  Run a demo script
adapt_environment    Adapt an environment to a config file
scrape_environment  Scrape an environment config to a config file
[...]
```

Aliases:

```
ce      fzirob change_environment
fm      fzirob make
```


What is an environment?

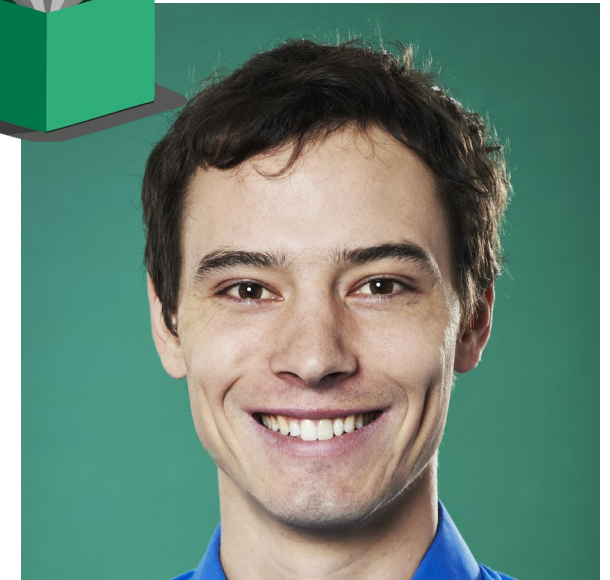
An environment can contain and will source if present

- A `catkin_ws`
- A `colcon_ws`
- A `misc_ws`
 - `misc_ws/export/lib` gets added to `$LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
 - `misc_ws/export/bin` gets added to `$PATH`
 - `misc_ws/export` gets added to `$CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH`
 - has to be built by hand
- ... potentially more

Collaboration features

`fzirob scrape_environment / adapt_environment`

- Export / import workspace repositories similar to `vcstool`
- Handles all workspaces at once
- Also handles demo scripts



Hey Vincenzo, turn on that random demo over there!

- **fzirob run** manages executables for an environment
- Place an executable in the **demos** folder
- Simple workflow on a demo you don't know:

```
ce # source the most recent env  
fzirob run <tab><tab>
```



No
problem!



Summary

robot_folders helps making your life as a developer easier

- Easy sourcing
- Easy building
- Easy managing of complex dependency scenarios
- Tab completion everywhere
- Great collaboration features
- Easy installation

```
pipx install robot-folders
```



https://github.com/fzi-forschungszentrum-informatik/robot_folders

Thank you!



https://github.com/fzi-forschungszentrum-informatik/robot_folders