RViz – The tale of a migration to ROS 2.0

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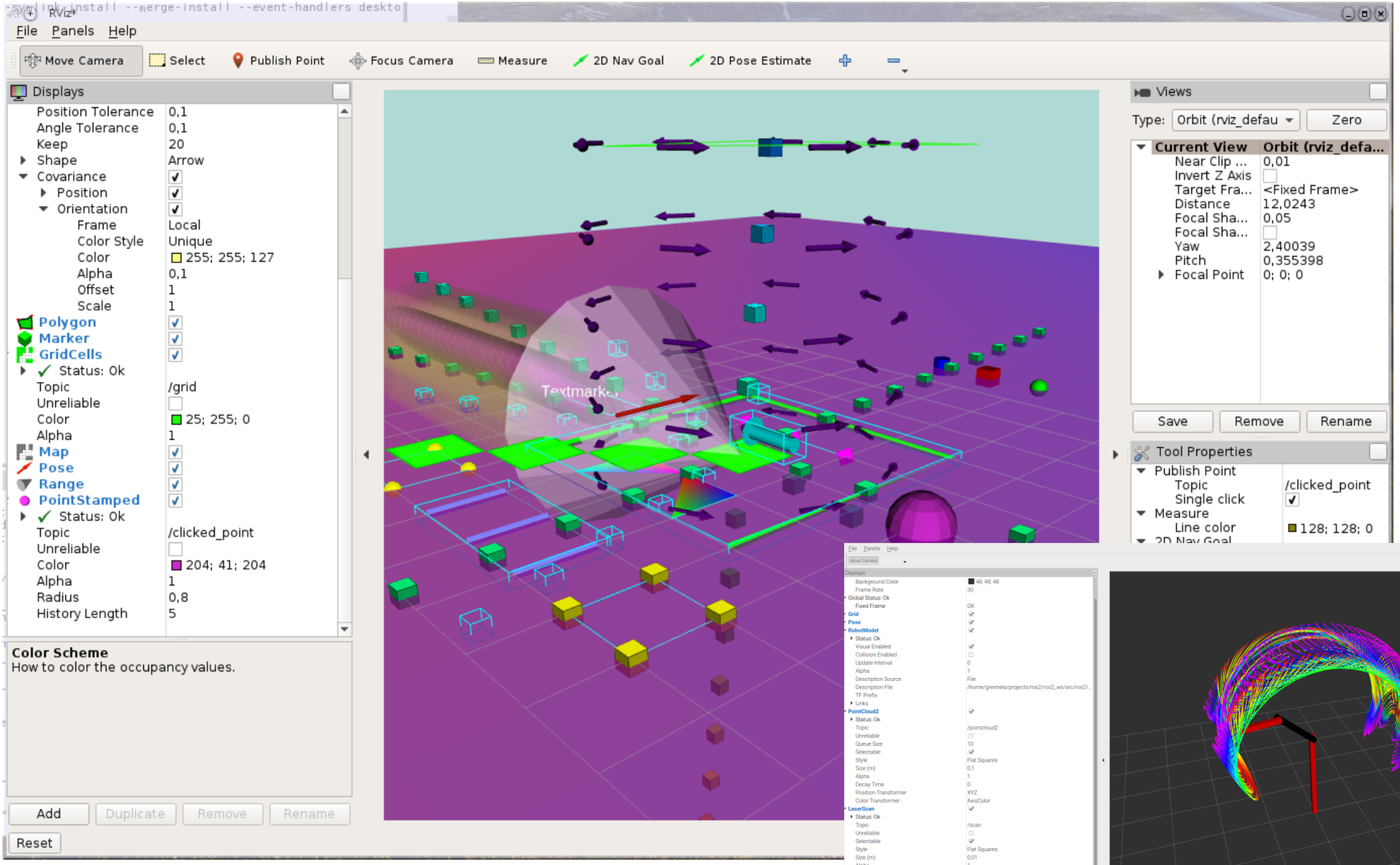
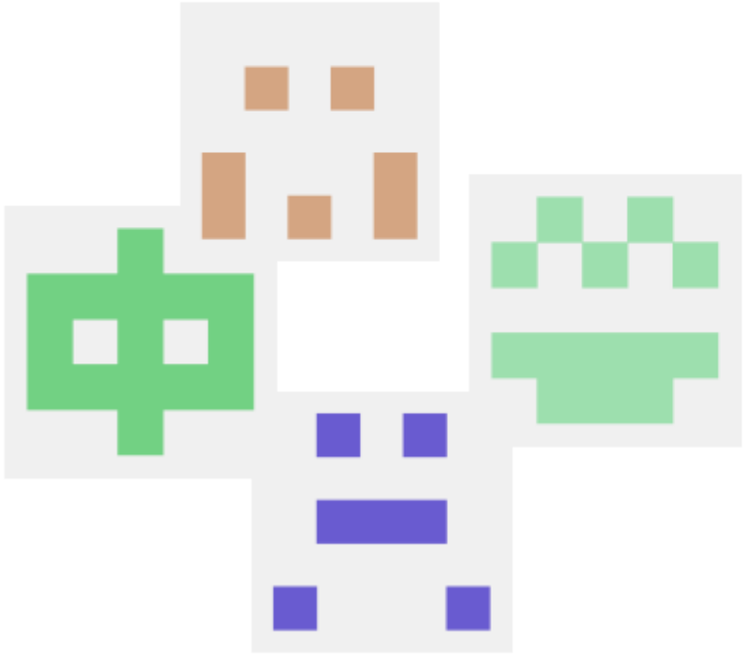

RViz*
File Panels Help
Move Camera
Select
Publish Point
Focus Camera
Measure
2D Nav Goal
2D Pose Estimate
Displays
Position Tolerance 0,1
Angle Tolerance 0,1
Keep 20
Shape Arrow
Covariance
Position
Orientation
Frame Local
Color Style Unique
Color 255; 255; 127
Alpha 0,1
Offset 1
Scale 1
Polygon
Marker
GridCells
Status: Ok
Topic /grid
Unreliable
Color 25; 255; 0
Alpha 1
Map
Pose
Range
PointStamped
Status: Ok
Topic /clicked_point
Unreliable
Color 204; 41; 204
Alpha 1
Radius 0,8
History Length 5
Color Scheme
How to color the occupancy values.
Add
Duplicate
Remove
Rename
Reset
Views
Type: Orbit (rviz_defau
Zero
Current View Orbit (rviz_defa...
Near Clip ... 0,01
Invert Z Axis
Target Fra... <Fixed Frame>
Distance 12,0243
Focal Sha... 0,05
Focal Sha...
Yaw 2,40039
Pitch 0,355398
Focal Point 0; 0; 0
Save
Remove
Rename
Tool Properties
Publish Point
Topic /clicked_point
Single click
Measure
Line color 128; 128; 0
2D Nav Goal

Who was involved?

TNG TECHNOLOGY CONSULTING

BOSCH

open robotics



Goal

- ROS 1 -> ROS 2
- Linux, Windows, Mac C

Where did we start?

- Initial design discussions
- William prepared a minimal skeleton application
- Old code base: 40k loc
- Almost no tests, some manual tests with unknown expectations

Migration steps

- Extend initial skeleton
- Cross platform support
- Migrate each display
- Add tests for migrated/ new code
- Introduce end-to-end tests

ROS 1 vs ROS 2

From the RViz point of view

- No conceptual changes
- Node and tf2 API works more or less the same
- Tf2 in ROS 2 has less features
- Types have slightly different names

End-to-end tests?

RViz in a nutshell

Given a point cloud message
when I activate the point cloud display
then the point cloud is rendered according to the display properties

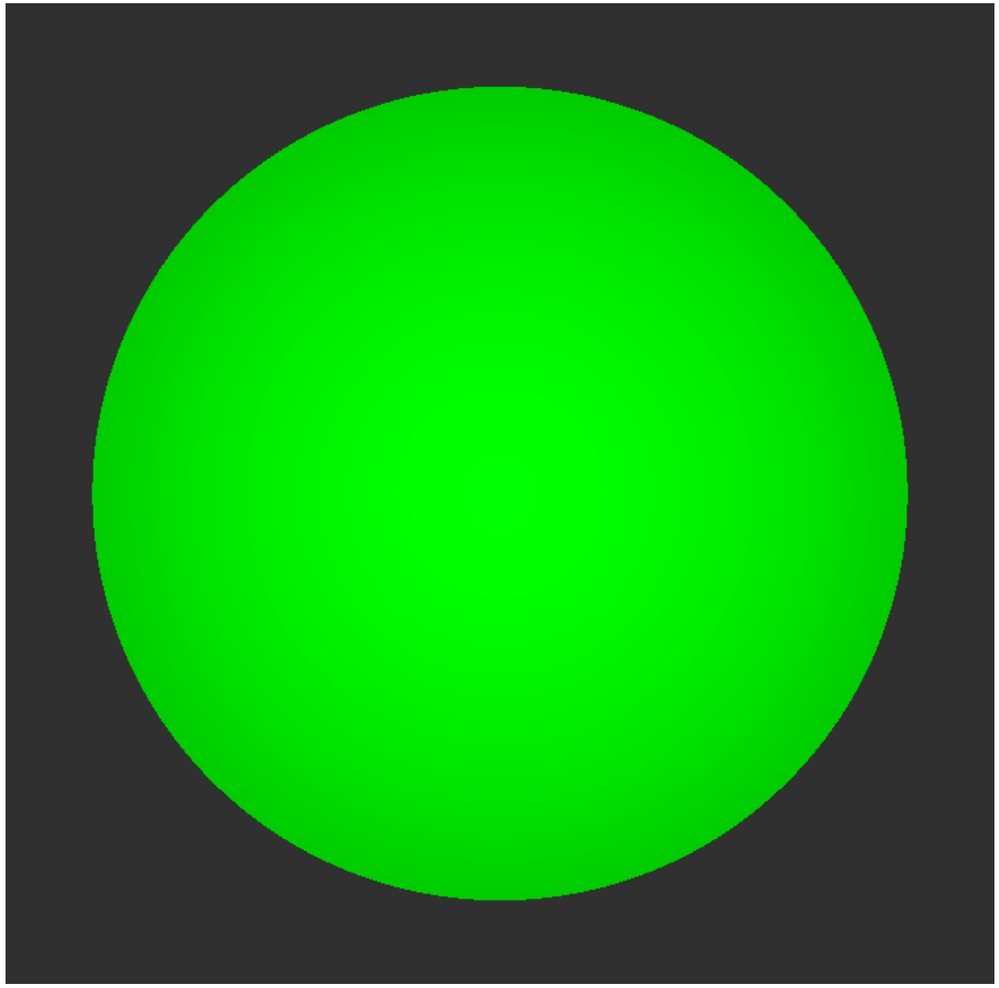
Conclusion

- 3D rendering must be included
- Assertion with an image

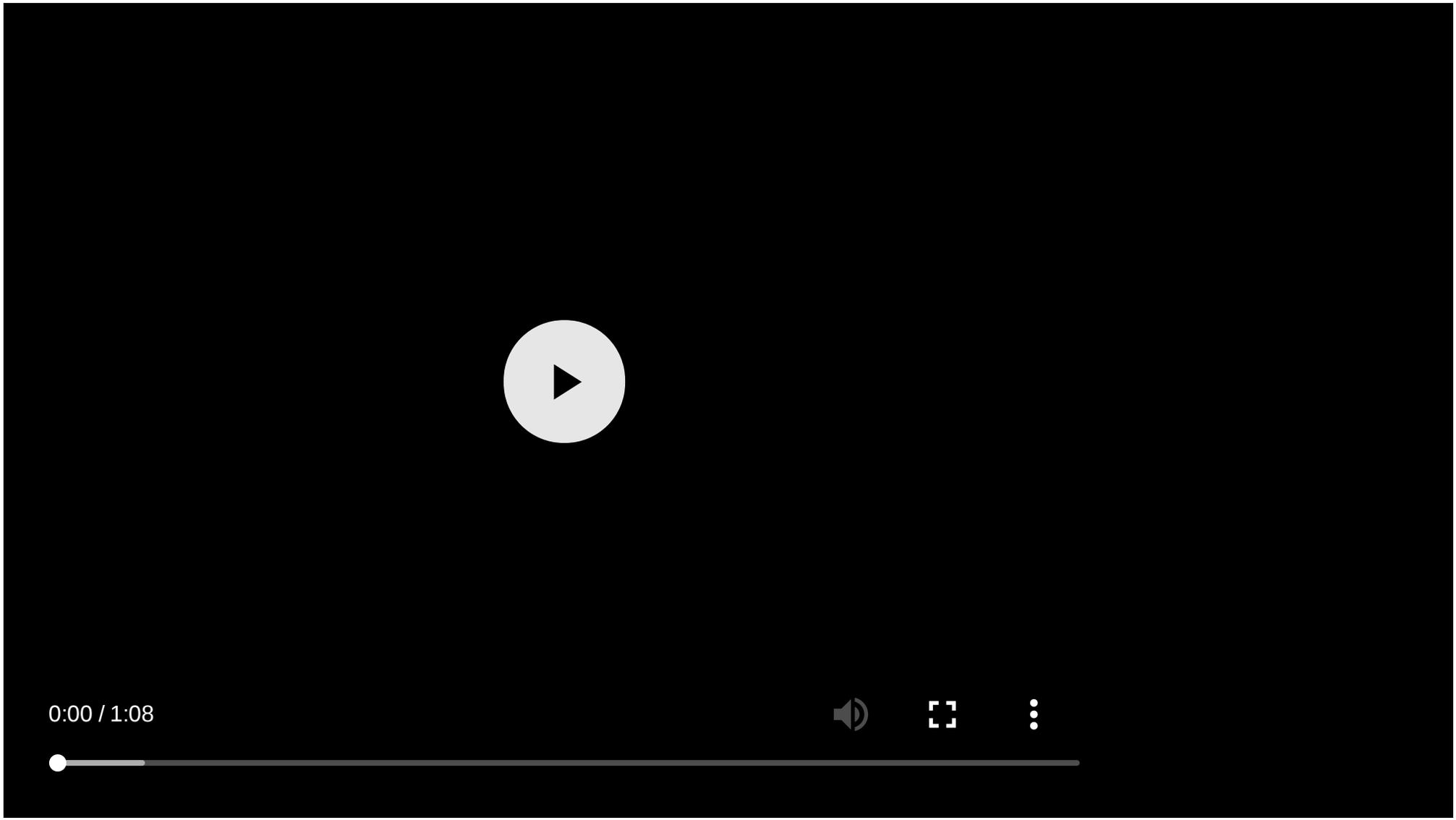
rviz_visual_testing_framework

```
TEST_F(VisualTestFixture, pointcloud2_containing_one_big_point) {
  auto pointcloud2_publisher =
    std::make_unique<VisualTestPublisher>(
    std::make_shared<nodes::PointCloud2Publisher>(), "pointcloud2_frame");

  setCamPose(Ogre::Vector3(0, 0, 16));
  setCamLookAt(Ogre::Vector3(0, 0, 0));

  auto pointcloud2_display = addDisplay<PointCloud2DisplayPageObject>();
  pointcloud2_display->setTopic("/pointcloud2");
  pointcloud2_display->setStyle("Spheres");
  pointcloud2_display->setSizeMeters(11);
  pointcloud2_display->setColor(0, 255, 0);

  assertMainWindowIdentity();
}
```

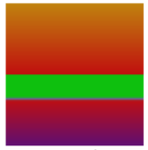
rviz_visual_testing_framework



rviz_visual_testing_framework



rviz_visual_testing_framework


costmap_scheme_ref.png

default_color_scheme_ref.png

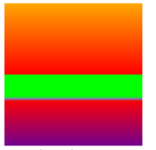
empty_scene_ref.png

grid_cells_display_visual_test_ref.png

grid_visual_test_ref.png

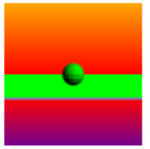
laser_scan_display_ref.png

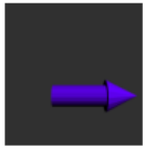
map_color_scheme_ref.png

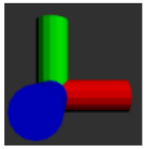

map_display_costmap_scheme_ref.png

map_display_default_color_scheme_ref.png

map_display_map_color_scheme_ref.png

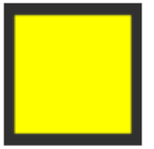

map_display_rendered_below_other_objects_ref.png


odometry_arrow_ref.png


odometry_axes_ref.png

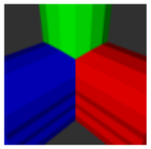
odometry_covariance_orientation_ref.png

odometry_covariance_position_ref.png

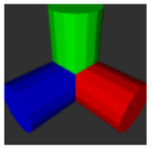

pointcloud2_containing_one_big_point_ref.png

pointcloud_containing_one_big_point_ref.png

pose_array_display_with_arrow3d_ref.png

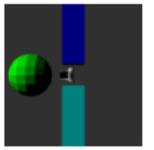

pose_array_display_with_axes_ref.png

pose_display_with_arrow_ref.png


pose_display_with_axes_ref.png

range_display_visual_test_ref.png

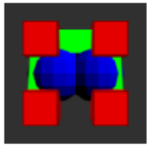
robot_model_display_with_collision_ref.png

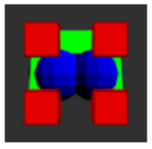

robot_model_display_with_visuals_ref.png

test_camera_display_with_published_image_secondary_win...

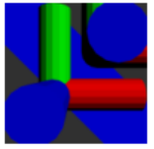
test_image_display_with_published_image_ref.png

test_image_display_with_published_image_secondary_wind...

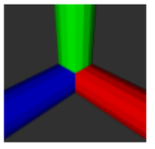

test_marker_array_with_three_marker_types_ref.png

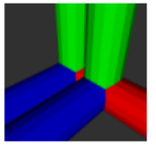

test_marker_with_marker_array_ref.png

test_marker_with_multiple_marker_types_ref.png


test_with_path_ref.png

test_with_three_points_ref.png


tf_display_frame_disabled_ref.png


tf_display_ref.png

Is the migration complete?

- Most features are migrated
- Documentation for plugins and migration

What is missing?

- A few trivial displays (temperature, ...)
- Depth cloud display (requires image_transport)
- Interact tool/ interactive markers
- Stereo (Oculus display)

Thank you!

TNG TECHNOLOGY CONSULTING

Contact: andreas.holzner@tngtech.com

Repository: github.com/ros2/rviz